3 No articles

We do not use *a / an* when the noun is uncountable. Beverly gives *advice* to new staff members. (not an <u>advice</u>)

We do not use *the* before a singular noun that names a general category.

In this town, crime is decreasing. (= a general category)

We were all horrified by **the crime.** (= a particular crime)

We do not use an article before a possessive.

I have to take my laptop with me to the excursion. (not the-my laptop)

4 Amounts

We can use some words to show the amount of something that is uncountable. I had a glass of milk with my breakfast this morning.

We use *pair of* for things that that have two parts.

She's taking a pair of sunglasses and two pairs of shoes.

We use the name of the container for some words.

I carry a bottle of water and a tube of toothpaste in my backpack.

We can use the amount without the noun.

Would you like a piece of moist cake? Just a small piece, please.

Grammar exercise

1 Put the following words in the correct column.

advice desk	equipment fax	furniture glass	music news	noise
paper clips	printer scanner	calendar space	stationery	tape

Always countable	Can be countable or uncountable	Always uncountable	

You can see the whole lesson from your teacher, please ask them to send it to you before the class.

テキスト全文はレッスン受講時に担当講師よりお受け取りください。

